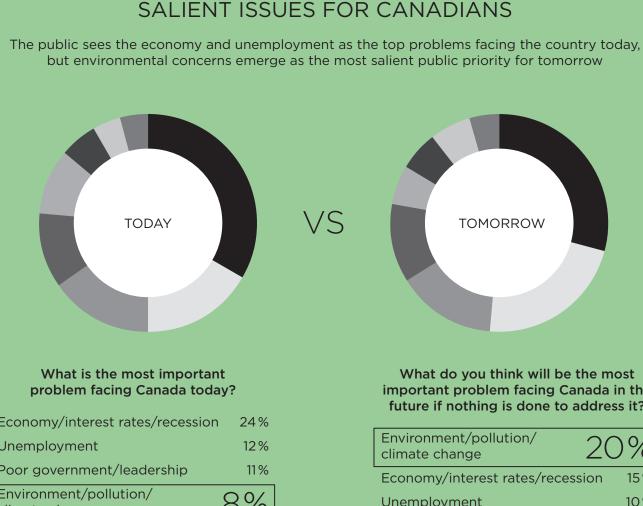
## CANADIANS ON PEOPLE AND THEIR NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

A national survey on environmental issues as a national concern and their impact on our health



Economy/interest rates/recession	24%
Unemployment	12 %
Poor government/leadership	11 %
Environment/pollution/ climate change	8%
Health care	7%
Immigration/refugees/racial issues	4%
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	3%
Deficit/public debt	3%

#### important problem facing Canada in the future if nothing is done to address it?

Environment/pollution/ climate change 20	)%
Economy/interest rates/recession	15 %
Unemployment	10 %
Health care	8%
Immigration/refugees/racial issues	4%
Poor government/leadership	4%
Deficit/public debt	4%
Aging population	3%

### **GREATEST THREAT TO THE ENVIRONMENT**

The public is more likely to point a finger at industry than at consumers, but Canadians are more likely to view the responsibility as equally shared by consumers and industry

Which is the greatest threat to our environment...

45%

Industry, which produces chemicals and waste that threaten our air, water and soil

33%

Consumers, who buy, use and dispose of the products that industry produces, and have certain lifestyle expectations

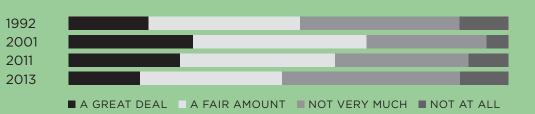
17%

Both equally (volunteered response)

#### ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS ON HEALTH

Nine in ten Canadians believe that environmental pollution affects their own personal health at some level

How much do you believe environmental problems now affect your own health...



About half of Canadians believe air pollution, chemical pollution and pesticides in food represent major risks to public health, and one-third place climate change in this category

Air pollution/smog 42% Water pollution 29%Global warming/ climate change 14% **Toxic chemicals** 13% Food safety/ contaminated food 8%

Pollution - general 7%

What environmental problem or hazard poses the greatest risk to the health of Canadians? What other environmental problems or hazards pose a significant risk to people's health? (open-ended).

Industrial pollution 7%

Drinking water pollution 5%

Indoor air quality/ indoor air pollution 5%

Municipal garbage/ landfills 5%

Genetically modified foods 5%

> Oil and gas extraction/fracking 5%

This infographic is based on a national opinion poll commissioned by the Trudeau Foundation and UQAM in preparation for the *Democracy in the 21st Century* conference. Environics Institute conducted phone interviews with 1,501 Canadians from 17 September to 13 October 2013. The margin or sampling error is of +/- 2.5%, 19 times out of 20. Learn more at: www.trudeaufoundationca/2013conference

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